



# Young Parents Logic Model

## Full Bibliography



Healthy Teen Network

# Young Parents Logic Model: Full Bibliography

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# Introduction

Healthy Teen Network has compiled a selected list of studies about young families published between 2014 and 2019. The table below provides information about each study, including the time of data collection, study design, primary topics of the study, and noteworthy participant characteristics.

Data Collected refers to the years of data collection, if available. LR indicates that the study is a review of the literature—in this case, the years of data collection reflect the range of publishing dates of the studies reviewed and no study-level data are available. Experimental refers to primary data collection only; studies that utilized secondary data from experimental studies, but that did not report outcomes based on group assignment (i.e., control or

experimental), are not categorized as experimental in this table.

- **Mental Health** includes studies that cover topics such as self-esteem, depression, post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD), and anxiety, as well as treatment for mental health concerns.
- **Physical Health** includes topics such as nutrition, prenatal care, and substance use.
- **Sexual Health** includes topics such as use of condoms and contraception, repeat pregnancy prevention, increasing the time gap between pregnancies, and STI prevention.

- **Healthy Live Births** addresses the children of young parents and includes topics such as birth weight, gestational age, and NICU admission after birth.
- **Child Development** also refers to the children of young parents and covers topics such as breastfeeding and developmental challenges.
- **Social Support and Healthy Relationships** includes family, peer, partner, and other social relationships.

- **Parenting and Co-parenting** includes studies on individual parenting styles and techniques, as well as young parents' experiences with co-parenting.
- **Violence and Trauma** includes young parents' own experiences with violence perpetration and victimization (sexual, physical, psychological, intimate partner, dating, etc.) as well as violence perpetrated against children of young parents.
- **Housing and Financial Security** includes homelessness, housing, and socioeconomic risk.
- **Educational Attainment** refers to young parents' educational experiences, school participation, expectations of future education, goal setting, and school retention.

Studies that included men or young fathers; that primarily studied Hispanic, Latinx, or African American populations; or that focused on participants of low-income are noted in the Study Participants section. Age indicates the age of young parents at the time of data collection, unless otherwise noted.

	Data Collected (years)								Outcomes									
	Experimental	Qualitative	Quantitative	Men / Young Fathers	Hispanic / Latinx	African American	Low-income	Age	Mental Health	Physical Health	Sexual Health	Healthy Live Births	Child Development	Social Support and Healthy Relationships	Parenting and Coparenting	Violence and Trauma	Housing and Financial Security	Educational Attainment
Albritton, T., Angley, M., Gibson, C., Sipsma, H., & Kershaw, T. (2015). Mental health utilization among diverse parenting young couples. <i>American Journal of Community Psychology, 56</i> (1-2), 89-100. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1007/s10464-015-9738-7">https://doi.org/10.1007/s10464-015-9738-7</a>			●	●				14-21	●					●				
Anderson, C. & Perez, C. (2015) Adolescent psychological birth trauma following cesarean birth. <i>Pediatric Nursing, 41</i> (2), 78-83.			●					13-19	●									
Anderson, C. & Rahn, B. (2016) Factors related to the seeking and contribution of prenatal care among ethnically diverse adolescents. <i>Journal of Child &amp; Family Studies, 25</i> (7), 2211.			●					13-19	●		●				●			
Angley, M., Divney, A., Magriples, U., & Kershaw, T. (2015). Social support, family functioning and parenting competence in adolescent parents. <i>Maternal and Child Health Journal, 19</i> (1), 67-73. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1007/s10995-014-1496-x">https://doi.org/10.1007/s10995-014-1496-x</a>			●	●				14-21	●					●	●			
Assini-Meytin, L. C., Mitchell, S. J., & Lewin, A. (2018). Support relationships and teen mothers' school retention at one-year postpartum. <i>Journal of Community Psychology, 46</i> (6), 734. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1002/jcop.21969">https://doi.org/10.1002/jcop.21969</a>	●		●			●	●	<20						●		●		●

	Data C.	Exper.	Qual.	Quan.	Men	Hisp./Lx.	Af. Am.	Low Inc.	Age	Men. H.	Phy. H.	Sex. H.	Births	Ch. Dev.	SS/Rel.	Parent.	Violence	Hous./Fin.	Edu. Att.
Bartlett, J. D. & Easterbrooks, M. A. (2015). The moderating effect of relationships on intergenerational risk for infant neglect by young mothers. <i>Child Abuse and Neglect</i> , 45, 31-34. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2015.02.018">https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2015.02.018</a>	2008-n/a	●		●					<20						●	●			
Bartlett, J. D., Raskin, M., Kotake, C., Nearing, K. D., & Easterbrooks, M. A. (2014). An ecological analysis of infant neglect by adolescent mothers. <i>Child Abuse &amp; Neglect</i> , 38(4), 723-734. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2013.11.011">https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2013.11.011</a>	n/a	●		●					16-21	●						●	●		
Bledsoe, S. E., Rizo, C. F., Wike, T. L., Killian-Farrell, C., Wessel, J., Bellows, A. O., & Doernberg, A. (2017). Pregnant adolescent women's perceptions of depression and psychiatric services in the United States. <i>Women and Birth</i> , 30(5), e248-e257. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1016/j.wombi.2017.02.006">https://doi.org/10.1016/j.wombi.2017.02.006</a>	2009-2010		●			●	●	●	14-20	●									
Bravo, D. Y., Toomey, R. B., Umaña-Taylor, K. A., Updegraff, L., & Jahromi, L. B. (2017). Growth trajectories of Mexican-origin adolescent mothers' educational expectations. <i>International Journal of Behavioral Development</i> , 41(2). <a href="https://doi.org/10.1177/0165025415616199">https://doi.org/10.1177/0165025415616199</a>	n/a			●		●			15-18 at T1										●

	Data C.	Exper.	Qual.	Quan.	Men	Hisp./Lx.	Af. Am.	Low Inc.	Age	Men. H.	Phy. H.	Sex. H.	Births	Ch. Dev.	SS/Rel.	Parent.	Violence	Hous./Fin.	Edu. Att.
Bravo, D. Y., Umaña-Taylor, A. J., Toomey, R. B., Updegraff, K. A., & Jahromi, L. B. (2016). Risky behaviors and educational attainment among young Mexican-origin mothers: The role of acculturative stress and the educational aspiration-expectation gap. <i>International Journal of Intercultural Relations, 52</i> , 13-26. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijintrel.2016.02.003">https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijintrel.2016.02.003</a>	n/a			●		●			15-18 at T1	●									●
Bravo, D. Y., Umaña-Taylor, A. J., Zeiders, K. H., Updegraff, K. A., & Jahromi, L. B. (2015). Incongruent teen pregnancy attitudes, coparenting conflict, and support among Mexican-origin adolescent mothers. <i>Journal of Marriage and Family, 78</i> (2). <a href="https://doi.org/10.1111/jomf.12271">https://doi.org/10.1111/jomf.12271</a>	n/a			●		●			15-18 at T1						●	●			
Brouwer, A. M., Foster, R. H., & Jalensky, A. (2019). An alternative school model for pregnant and parenting teens: A qualitative analysis. <i>Child and Adolescent Social Work Journal, 36</i> (5), 471-484. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1007/s10560-018-0575-z">https://doi.org/10.1007/s10560-018-0575-z</a>	n/a		●						18-23										●
Brown, S. G., Hudson, D. B., Campbell-Grossman, C., Kupzyk, K. A., Yates, B. C., & Hanna, K. M. (2018). Social support, parenting competence, and parenting satisfaction among adolescent, African American, mothers. <i>Western Journal of Nursing Research, 40</i> (4), 502-519. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1177/0193945916682724">https://doi.org/10.1177/0193945916682724</a>	n/a			●		●	●		16-22						●	●			

	Data C.	Exper.	Qual.	Quan.	Men	Hisp./Lx.	Af. Am.	Low Inc.	Age	Men. H.	Phy. H.	Sex. H.	Births	Ch. Dev.	SS/Rel.	Parent.	Violence	Hous./Fin.	Edu. Att.
Buzi, R. S., Smith, P. B., Kozinetz, C. A., Peskin, M. F., & Wiemann, C. M. (2015). A socioecological framework to assessing depression among pregnant teens. <i>Maternal and Child Health Journal, 19</i> , 2187-2194. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1007/s10995-015-1733-y">https://doi.org/10.1007/s10995-015-1733-y</a>	n/a			●		●	●		15-18	●					●		●		
Buzi, R. S., Smith, P. B., Kozinetz, C. A., & Wiemann, C. M. (2017). Pregnant adolescents as perpetrators and victims of intimate partner violence. <i>Journal of Interpersonal Violence, 32</i> (1), 1-15. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1177/0886260517704228">https://doi.org/10.1177/0886260517704228</a>	n/a			●				●	15-18						●		●		
Buzi, R. S., Wiemann, C. M., Smith, P. B., Kozinetz, C. A., & Peskin, M. F. (2015). Forms of intimate partner violence among pregnant adolescents. <i>Journal of Adolescent Health, 56</i> (2), s62.	n/a			●		●	●		15-18						●		●		
Campbell-Grossman, C., Brage Hudson, D., Kupzyk, K. A., Brown, S. E., Hanna, K. M., & Yates, B. C. (2016). Low-income, African American, adolescent mothers' depressive symptoms, perceived stress, and social support. <i>Journal of Child and Family Studies, 25</i> (7), 2306-2314. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1007/s10826-016-0386-9">https://doi.org/10.1007/s10826-016-0386-9</a>	n/a			●			●	●	16-22	●					●				



	Data C.	Exper.	Qual.	Quan.	Men	Hisp./Lx.	Af. Am.	Low Inc.	Age	Men. H.	Phy. H.	Sex. H.	Births	Ch. Dev.	SS/Rel.	Parent.	Violence	Hous./Fin.	Edu. Att.	
Chacko, M. R., Wiemann, C. M., Buzi, R. S., Kozinetz, C. A., Peskin, M., Smith, P. B. (2016). Choice of postpartum contraception: Factors predisposing pregnant adolescents to choose less effective methods over long-acting reversible contraception. <i>Journal of Adolescent Health, 58</i> (6), 628-635. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jadohealth.2015.12.002">https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jadohealth.2015.12.002</a>	n/a			●		●	●		15-18			●								
Chopel, A., Soto, D., Joiner, B., Benitez, T., Konoff, R., Rios, L., & Castellanos, E. (2019). Multilevel factors influencing young mothers' breastfeeding: A qualitative CBPR study. <i>Journal of Human Lactation, 35</i> (2), 301-317. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1177/0890334418812076">https://doi.org/10.1177/0890334418812076</a>	2015-2017		●						14-24					●						
Cluxton-Keller, F., Buteau, J., Williams, M., Stolte, P., Monroe-Cassel, M., & Bruce, M. (2019). Engaging rural young mothers in a technology-based intervention for depression. <i>Child &amp; Youth Services, 40</i> (2), 158-183. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1080/0145935X.2018.1561264">https://doi.org/10.1080/0145935X.2018.1561264</a>	n/a	●		●					13-25	●										
Coley, S. L., Nichols, T. R., Rulison, K. L., Aronson, R. E., Brown-Jeffy, S. L., & Morrison, S. D. (2016). Does neighborhood risk explain racial disparities in low birth weight among infants born to adolescent mothers? <i>Journal of Pediatric and Adolescent Gynecology, 29</i> (2), 122-129. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpog.2015.08.004">https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpog.2015.08.004</a>	2007-2011			●		●			<20				●							

	Data C.	Exper.	Qual.	Quan.	Men	Hisp./Lx.	Af. Am.	Low Inc.	Age	Men. H.	Phy. H.	Sex. H.	Births	Ch. Dev.	SS/Rel.	Parent.	Violence	Hous./Fin.	Edu. Att.
Constantine, N. A., Slater, J. K., Carroll, J. A., & Antin, T. M. J. (2014). Smoking cessation, maintenance, and relapse experiences among pregnant and postpartum adolescents: A qualitative analysis. <i>Journal of Adolescent Health, 55</i> , 216-221. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jadohealth.2013.12.027">https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jadohealth.2013.12.027</a>	n/a		●						14-19		●								
Cornelius, T. & Kershaw, T. (2017). Perception of partner sexual history: Effects on safe-sex intentions. <i>Health Psychology, 36</i> (7), 704-712. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1037/hea0000474">https://doi.org/10.1037/hea0000474</a>	2007-2011			●	●				14-21			●							
Cornelius, T., Desrosiers, A., & Kershaw, T. (2016). Spread of health behaviors in young couples: How relationship power shapes relational influence. <i>Social Science and Medicine, 165</i> , 46-55. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1016/j.socscimed.2016.07.030">https://doi.org/10.1016/j.socscimed.2016.07.030</a>	2007-2011			●					14-21	●				●					
Cota-Robles, S., Pedersen, L., & LeCroy, C. W. (2017). Challenges to breastfeeding initiation and duration for teen mothers. <i>MCN, The American Journal of Maternal/Child Nursing, 42</i> (3), 172-178. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1097/NMC.0000000000000327">https://doi.org/10.1097/NMC.0000000000000327</a>	n/a			●					14-19					●					

	Data C.	Exper.	Qual.	Quan.	Men	Hisp./Lx.	Af. Am.	Low Inc.	Age	Men. H.	Phy. H.	Sex. H.	Births	Ch. Dev.	SS/Rel.	Parent.	Violence	Hous./Fin.	Edu. Att.
Cox, J. E., Harris, S. K., Conroy, K., Engelhart, T., Vyavaharkar, A., Federico, A., & Woods, E. R. (2019). A parenting and life skills intervention for teen mothers: A randomized controlled trial. <i>Pediatrics, 143</i> (3), e20182303.	2008 - 2012	●		●		●	●	●	<19	●		●				●			
Cunningham, S. D., Mokshagundam, S., Chai, H., Lewis, J. B., Levine, J., Tobin, N., & Ickovics, J. R. (2018). Postpartum depressive symptoms: Gestational weight gain as a risk factor for adolescents who are overweight or obese. <i>Journal of Midwifery &amp; Women's Health, 63</i> (2), 178-184. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1111/jmwh.12686">https://doi.org/10.1111/jmwh.12686</a>	2008-2012			●				●	14-21	●	●								
Cunningham, S. D., Smith, A., Kershaw, T., Lewis, J. B., Cassels, A., Tobin, J. N., & Ickovics, J. R. (2016). Prenatal depressive symptoms and postpartum sexual risk among young urban women of color. <i>Journal of Pediatric and Adolescent Gynecology, 29</i> (1), 11-17. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpog.2015.04.011">https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpog.2015.04.011</a>	2008-2011			●		●	●		14-21	●		●							
Derlan, C. L., Umaña-Taylor, A. J., Toomey, R. B., Updegraff, K. A., & Jahromi, L. B. (2015). Person-environment fit: Everyday conflict and coparenting conflict in Mexican-origin teen mothers' families. <i>Cultural Diversity and Ethnic Minority Psychology, 21</i> (1), 136-145. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1037/a0037069">https://doi.org/10.1037/a0037069</a>	n/a			●		●			15-18 at T1						●	●			

	Data C.	Exper.	Qual.	Quan.	Men	Hisp./Lx.	Af. Am.	Low Inc.	Age	Men. H.	Phy. H.	Sex. H.	Births	Ch. Dev.	SS/Rel.	Parent.	Violence	Hous./Fin.	Edu. Att.
Desrosiers, A., Sipsma, H., Callands, T., Hansen, N., Divney, A., Magriples, U., & Kershaw, T. (2013). 'Love Hurts': Romantic attachment and depressive symptoms in pregnant adolescent and young couples. <i>Journal of Clinical Psychology, 70</i> (1), 95-106. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1002/jclp.21979">https://doi.org/10.1002/jclp.21979</a>	2007-2011			●	●			●	Avg 18.7	●					●				
Desrosiers, A., Thompson, A., Divney, A., Magriples, U., & Kershaw, T. (2016) Romantic partner influences on prenatal and postnatal substance use in young couples. <i>Journal of Public Health (Oxford), 38</i> (2), 300-207. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1093/pubmed/fdv039">https://doi.org/10.1093/pubmed/fdv039</a>	2007-2011			●	●				14-21		●				●				
Dinwiddie, K. J., Schillerstrom, T. L., & Schillerstrom, J. E. (2018). Postpartum depression in adolescent mothers. <i>Journal of Psychosomatic Obstetrics &amp; Gynecology, 39</i> (3), 168-175. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1080/0167482X.2017.1334051">https://doi.org/10.1080/0167482X.2017.1334051</a>	LR 1996-2015	L R	L R	L R	L R	L R	L R	L R	<18	●									
Dumas, S. A., Terrell, I. W., & Gustafson, M. (2018). Health and social needs of young mothers. <i>MCN, The American Journal of Maternal &amp; Child Nursing, 43</i> (3), 146-152. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1097/NMC.0000000000000427">https://doi.org/10.1097/NMC.0000000000000427</a>	2015		●					●	●	18-24	●	●			●				

	Data C.	Exper.	Qual.	Quan.	Men	Hisp./Lx.	Af. Am.	Low Inc.	Age	Men. H.	Phy. H.	Sex. H.	Births	Ch. Dev.	SS/Rel.	Parent.	Violence	Hous./Fin.	Edu. Att.
Easterbrooks, M. A., Kotake, C., Raskin, M., & Bumgarner, E. (2016). Patterns of depression among adolescent mothers: Resilience related to father support and home visiting program. <i>American Journal of Orthopsychiatry</i> , 86(1), 61-68. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1037/ort0000093">https://doi.org/10.1037/ort0000093</a>	2008 - 2012			●					<20 at first birth	●						●			
Edwards, R. C., Thullen, M. H., Henson, L. G., Lee, H., & Hans, S. L. (2015). The association of breastfeeding initiation with sensitivity, cognitive stimulation, and efficacy among young mothers: A propensity score matching approach. <i>Breastfeeding Medicine</i> , 10(1). <a href="https://doi.org/10.1089/bfm.2014.0123">https://doi.org/10.1089/bfm.2014.0123</a>	n/a			●			●	●	14-21					●		●			
Felder, J. N., Epel, E., Lewis, J. B., Cunningham, S. D., Tobin, J. N., Rising, S. S., ... & Ickovics, J. R. (2017). Depressive symptoms and gestational length among pregnant adolescents: Cluster randomized control trial of CenteringPregnancy® Plus group prenatal care. <i>Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology</i> , 85(6), 574-584. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1037/ccp0000191">https://doi.org/10.1037/ccp0000191</a>	2008-2012	●		●					14-21	●			●						
Firk, C., Konrad, K., Herpertz-Dahlmann, C., Scharke, W., & Dahmen, B. (2018). Cognitive development in children of adolescent mothers: The impact of socioeconomic risk and maternal sensitivity. <i>Infant Behavior and Development</i> , 50, 238-246. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1016/j.infbeh.2018.02.002">https://doi.org/10.1016/j.infbeh.2018.02.002</a>	n/a			●					<21					●		●		●	●

	Data C.	Exper.	Qual.	Quan.	Men	Hisp./Lx.	Af. Am.	Low Inc.	Age	Men. H.	Phy. H.	Sex. H.	Births	Ch. Dev.	SS/Rel.	Parent.	Violence	Hous./Fin.	Edu. Att.
Flanagan, K. F., Cunningham, S. D., Lewis, J. B., Tobin, J. N., & Ickovics, J. R. (2019). Factors associated with pregnant adolescents' access to sexual and reproductive health services in New York City. <i>Sexual &amp; Reproductive Healthcare, 19</i> , 50-55. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1016/j.srhc.2018.12.003">https://doi.org/10.1016/j.srhc.2018.12.003</a>	2008 - 2012	●		●					14-21		●	●							●
Godbout, J. M., Goldsberry, W. N., & Franklin, T. E. (2016). Factors associated with infant feeding choices in the adolescent population. <i>Journal of Human Lactation, 32</i> (4). <a href="https://doi.org/10.1177/0890334416662629">https://doi.org/10.1177/0890334416662629</a>	2010 - 2013			●					12-18					●					
Grilo, S. A., Earnshaw, V. A., Lewis, J. B., Stasko, E. C., Magriples, U., Tobin, J., & Ickovics, J. R. (2015). Food matters: Food insecurity among pregnant adolescents and infant birth outcomes. <i>Journal of Applied Research on Children, 6</i> (2).	n/a	●		●					14-21	●	●		●						
Herrman, J. W., Palen, L., Kan, M., Feinberg, M., Hill, J., Magee, E., & Haigh K. M. (2019). Young mothers' and fathers' perceptions of relationship violence. <i>Violence Against Women, 25</i> (3), 274-296. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1177/1077801218780356">https://doi.org/10.1177/1077801218780356</a>	n/a		●		●				16-22						●		●		

	Data C.	Exper.	Qual.	Quan.	Men	Hisp./Lx.	Af. Am.	Low Inc.	Age	Men. H.	Phy. H.	Sex. H.	Births	Ch. Dev.	SS/Rel.	Parent.	Violence	Hous./Fin.	Edu. Att.
Hoss, L., Toews, M. L., Perez-Brena, N., Goodcase, E., & Feinberg, M. (2019). Parental factors as predictors of dating violence among Latinx adolescent mothers. <i>Journal of Interpersonal Violence</i> . <a href="https://doi.org/10.1177/0886260519862269">https://doi.org/10.1177/0886260519862269</a>	n/a			●		●			14-19	●					●	●	●		
Huang, C. Y., Costeines, J., Kaufman, J. S., & Ayala, C. (2014). Parenting stress, social support, and depression for ethnic minority adolescent mothers: Impact on child development. <i>Journal of Child and Family Studies</i> , 23(2), 255-262. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1007/s10826-013-9807-1">https://doi.org/10.1007/s10826-013-9807-1</a>	n/a			●		●	●		<18	●				●	●				
Huang, C. Y., Roberts, Y. H., Cosetines, J., & Kaufman, J. S. (2019). Longitudinal trajectories of parenting stress among ethnic minority adolescent mothers. <i>Journal of Child and Family Studies</i> , 28(5), 1368-1378. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1007/s10826-019-01356-1">https://doi.org/10.1007/s10826-019-01356-1</a>	n/a			●		●	●	●	<18	●					●				
Ickovics, J. R., Earnshaw, V., Lewis, J. B., Kershaw, T. S., Magriples, U., Stasko, E., ... & Tobin, J. N. (2016). Cluster randomized controlled trial of group prenatal care: Perinatal outcomes among adolescents in New York City health centers. <i>American Journal of Public Health</i> , 106, 359-365. <a href="https://doi.org/10.2105/AJPH.2015.302960">https://doi.org/10.2105/AJPH.2015.302960</a>	2008-2012	●		●					14-21			●	●						

	Data C.	Exper.	Qual.	Quan.	Men	Hisp./Lx.	Af. Am.	Low Inc.	Age	Men. H.	Phy. H.	Sex. H.	Births	Ch. Dev.	SS/Rel.	Parent.	Violence	Hous./Fin.	Edu. Att.	
Jacobs, F., Easterbrooks, M. A., Goldberg, J. Mistry, J., Bumgarner, E., Raskin, M., ... Fauth, R. (2016). Improving adolescent parenting: Results from a randomized controlled trial of a home visiting program for young families. <i>American Journal of Public Health, 106</i> , 342-349. <a href="https://doi.org/10.2105/AJPH.2015.302919">https://doi.org/10.2105/AJPH.2015.302919</a>	2008 - 2012	●		●					>16	●		●			●		●			●
Jahromi, L. B., Umaña-Taylor, A. J., Updegraff, K. A., & Zeiders, K. H. (2016) Trajectories of developmental function among children of adolescent mothers: Factors associated with risk for delay. <i>American Journal on Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities, 121</i> (4), 346-363. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1352/1944-7558-121.4.346">https://doi.org/10.1352/1944-7558-121.4.346</a>	n/a			●		●			n/a	●				●		●				
Johnson, S. M., Trejo, G., Beck, K. L., Worsley, C., Tranberg, H., Plax, K. L., & Linton, J. M. (2018). Building community support using a modified world café method for pregnant and parenting teenagers in Forsyth County, North Carolina. <i>Journal of Pediatric and Adolescent Gynecology, 31</i> (6), 614-619. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpjag.2018.06.009">https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpjag.2018.06.009</a>	2016		●	●					n/a						●					



	Data C.	Exper.	Qual.	Quan.	Men	Hisp./Lx.	Af. Am.	Low Inc.	Age	Men. H.	Phy. H.	Sex. H.	Births	Ch. Dev.	SS/Rel.	Parent.	Violence	Hous./Fin.	Edu. Att.
Kennedy, A. C. & Adams, A. E. (2016). The effects of cumulative violence clusters on young mothers' school participation: Examining attention and behavior problems as mediators. <i>Journal of Interpersonal Violence, 31</i> (7), 1293-1307. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1177/0886260514564161">https://doi.org/10.1177/0886260514564161</a>	n/a			●					16-21								●		●
Kennedy, A. C., Bybee, D., & Greeson, M. R. (2015). Intimate partner violence and homelessness as mediators of the effects of cumulative childhood victimization clusters on adolescent mothers' depression symptoms. <i>Journal of Family Violence, 30</i> (5), 579-590. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1007/s10896-015-9689-7">https://doi.org/10.1007/s10896-015-9689-7</a>	n/a			●				●	16-21	●							●	●	
Kennedy, A. C., Bybee, D., Palma-Ramirez, E., & Jacobs, D. (2017). Cumulative victimization as a predictor of intimate partner violence among young mothers. <i>Psychology of Violence, 12</i> (4), 533-542. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1037/t00543-000">https://doi.org/10.1037/t00543-000</a>	n/a			●				●	16-21						●		●		
Killian-Farrell, C., Rizo, C. F., Lombardi, B. M., Meltzer-Brody, S., & Bledsoe, S. E. (2017). Traumatic experience, polytraumatization, and perinatal depression in a diverse sample of adolescent mothers. <i>Journal of Interpersonal Violence, 32</i> (1), 1-14. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1177/0886260517726410">https://doi.org/10.1177/0886260517726410</a>	2010-2011			●					14-20	●							●		

	Data C.	Exper.	Qual.	Quan.	Men	Hisp./Lx.	Af. Am.	Low Inc.	Age	Men. H.	Phy. H.	Sex. H.	Births	Ch. Dev.	SS/Rel.	Parent.	Violence	Hous./Fin.	Edu. Att.
Kinser, P. & Masho, S. (2015). "I just start crying for no reason": The experience of stress and depression in pregnant, urban, African-American adolescents and their perception of yoga as a management strategy. <i>Women's Health Issues, 25</i> (2), 142-148. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1016/j.whi.2014.11.007">https://doi.org/10.1016/j.whi.2014.11.007</a>	n/a		●				●	●	14-21	●	●								
Kleiber, B. V. & Dimidjian, S. (2014). Postpartum depression among adolescent mothers: a comprehensive review of prevalence, course, correlates, consequences, and interventions. <i>Clinical Psychology: Science and Practice, 21</i> (1), 48-66. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1111/cpsp.12055">https://doi.org/10.1111/cpsp.12055</a>	LR 1989-2013	L R	L R	L R	L R	L R	L R	L R	<19	●									
Koleva, H. & Stuart, S. (2014). Risk factors for depressive symptoms in adolescent pregnancy in a late-teen subsample. <i>Archives of Women's Mental Health, 17</i> (2), 155-158. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1007/s00737-013-0393-4">https://doi.org/10.1007/s00737-013-0393-4</a>	n/a		●						18-20	●									
Kuo, C. C., Zlotnick, C., Raker, C., Tzilos, G., & Phipps, M. G. (2014). HIV risk among pregnant teenagers with a history of interpersonal violence. <i>Journal of Aggression, Maltreatment &amp; Trauma, 23</i> (7), 740-750. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1080/10926771.2014.933945">https://doi.org/10.1080/10926771.2014.933945</a>	2007-2008		●						<17	●	●	●					●		

	Data C.	Exper.	Qual.	Quan.	Men	Hisp./Lx.	Af. Am.	Low Inc.	Age	Men. H.	Phy. H.	Sex. H.	Births	Ch. Dev.	SS/Rel.	Parent.	Violence	Hous./Fin.	Edu. Att.
Lee, H. Y., & Hans, S. L. (2015). Prenatal depression and young low-income mothers' perception of their children from pregnancy through early childhood. <i>Infant Behavior &amp; Development, 40</i> , 183-192. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1016/j.infbeh.2015.06.008">https://doi.org/10.1016/j.infbeh.2015.06.008</a>	n/a			●			●	●	13-21	●						●			
Lewin, A., Mitchell, S. J., Quinn, D. A., Street, T. M., Schmitz, K., & Beers, L. S. (2019). A primary care intervention to prevent repeat pregnancy among teen mothers. <i>American Journal of Preventive Medicine, 56</i> (3), 404-410. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1016/j.amepre.2018.10.015">https://doi.org/10.1016/j.amepre.2018.10.015</a>	2011-2015	●		●			●	●	<20			●							
Lewin, A., Mitchell, S. J., Waters, D., Hodgkinson, S., Southammakosane, C., & Gilmore, J. (2014). The protective effects of father involvement for infants of teen mothers with depressive symptoms. <i>Maternal and Child Health Journal, 19</i> (5). <a href="https://doi.org/10.1007/s10995-014-1600-2">https://doi.org/10.1007/s10995-014-1600-2</a>	n/a	●		●			●	●	13-19	●				●		●			
Lewin, A., Mitchell, S., Beers, L., Schmitz, K., & Boudreaux, M. (2016). Improved contraceptive use among teen mothers in a patient-centered medical home. <i>Journal of Adolescent Health, 59</i> (2), 171-176. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jadohealth.2016.04.007">https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jadohealth.2016.04.007</a>	n/a			●			●	●	13-19			●							

	Data C.	Exper.	Qual.	Quan.	Men	Hisp./Lx.	Af. Am.	Low Inc.	Age	Men. H.	Phy. H.	Sex. H.	Births	Ch. Dev.	SS/Rel.	Parent.	Violence	Hous./Fin.	Edu. Att.
Logsdon, M. C., Mittelberg, M., & Myers, J. (2015) Use of social media and internet to obtain health information by rural adolescent mothers. <i>Applied Nursing Research</i> , 28(1), 55-56. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1016/j.apnr.2014.04.006">https://doi.org/10.1016/j.apnr.2014.04.006</a>	n/a								13-18		●								
Mack, R. A. & Gee, C. B. (2018). African American and Latina adolescent mothers' and their children's fathers' reports of coparenting and child behavior problems: Child gender as a moderator. <i>Journal of Child and Family Studies</i> , 27(8), 2507-2518. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1007/s10826-018-1103-7">https://doi.org/10.1007/s10826-018-1103-7</a>	n/a			●	●	●	●	●	13-19					●		●			
Maravilla, J. C., Betts, K. S., Couto e Cruz, C., & Alati, R. (2017). Factors influencing repeated teenage pregnancy: a review and meta-analysis. <i>American Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology</i> , 217(5), 527-545.e31. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ajog.2017.04.021">https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ajog.2017.04.021</a>	LR 1997-2015	L R	L R	L R	L R	L R	L R	L R	<20	●		●			●				●
Martinez, I., Kershaw, T. S., Keene, D., Perez-Escamilla, R., Lewis, J. B., Tobin, J. N., Ickovics, J. R. (2018). Acculturation and syndemic risk: Longitudinal evaluation of risk among pregnant Latina adolescents in New York City. <i>Annals of Behavioral Medicine</i> , 52(1), 42-52. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1007/s12160-017-9924-y">https://doi.org/10.1007/s12160-017-9924-y</a>	2008-2012			●		●			14-21	●	●				●		●		
McHugh, M. T., Kvernland, A., & Palusci, V. J. (2015). An adolescent parents' programme to reduce child abuse. <i>Child Abuse Review</i> , 26(3), 184-195. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1002/car.2426">https://doi.org/10.1002/car.2426</a>	2011-2012			●		●			<18					●		●			

	Data C.	Exper.	Qual.	Quan.	Men	Hisp./Lx.	Af. Am.	Low Inc.	Age	Men. H.	Phy. H.	Sex. H.	Births	Ch. Dev.	SS/Rel.	Parent.	Violence	Hous./Fin.	Edu. Att.
Mollborn, S. & Jacobs, J. (2015). "I'll be there for you": Teen parents' coparenting relationships. <i>Journal of Marriage and Family, 77</i> , 373-387. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1111/jomf.12175">https://doi.org/10.1111/jomf.12175</a>	2008-2009		●		●				14-19 at first birth							●			
Narendorf, S. C., Jennings, S. W., & Santa Maria, D. (2018) Parenting and homeless: Profiles of young adult mothers and fathers in unstable housing situations. <i>Families in Society: The Journal of Contemporary Human Services, 97</i> (3), 200-211. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1606/1044-3894.2016.97.29">https://doi.org/10.1606/1044-3894.2016.97.29</a>	2014			●					18-24									●	
Nichols, L., Chang, T., McKee, K., & Dejonckheere, M.J. (2018) Beliefs and myths about exercise during pregnancy and among pregnant youth: A qualitative study. <i>Journal of Adolescent Health, 62</i> (2), s58-s59.	n/a		●						16-24	●									
Pentecost, R. & Grassley, J. S. (2014). Adolescents' Needs for Nurses' Support When Initiating Breastfeeding. <i>Journal of Human Lactation, 30</i> (2), 224-228. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1177/0890334413510358">https://doi.org/10.1177/0890334413510358</a>	2009-2010		●						15-20					●					
Perez-Brena, N. J., Updegraff, K. A., Umana-Taylor, A. J., Jahromi, L., & Guimond, A. (2014). Coparenting profiles in the context of Mexican-origin teen pregnancy: links to mother-daughter relationship quality and adjustment. <i>Family Process, 54</i> (2), 263-79. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1111/famp.12115">https://doi.org/10.1111/famp.12115</a>	2007-2009			●		●			15-18 at T1							●			

	Data C.	Exper.	Qual.	Quan.	Men	Hisp./Lx.	Af. Am.	Low Inc.	Age	Men. H.	Phy. H.	Sex. H.	Births	Ch. Dev.	SS/Rel.	Parent.	Violence	Hous./Fin.	Edu. Att.
Poole, S. N., & Gephart, S. M. (2014). State of the science for practice to promote breastfeeding success among young mothers. <i>Newborn and Infant Nursing Reviews</i> , 14(3), 112-118. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1053/j.nainr.2014.06.009">https://doi.org/10.1053/j.nainr.2014.06.009</a>	LR 2008 - 2013	L R	L R	L R	L R	L R	L R	L R	n/a					●					
Quinn, D. A., Mitchell, S. J., & Lewin, A. (2016). The role of teen mothers' support relationships in maintenance of contraceptive use. <i>Journal of Pediatric &amp; Adolescent Gynecology</i> , 30(1), 35-40. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpog.2016.08.008">https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpog.2016.08.008</a>	2011-2015			●			●	●	13-19			●		●					
Raskin, M., Easterbrooks, M. A., Fauth, R. C., Jacobs, F., Fosse, N. E., Goldberg, J. L., & Mistry, J. (2019). Patterns of goal attainment among young mothers in a home visiting program. <i>Applied Developmental Science</i> , 23(2), 170-182. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1080/10888691.2017.1357475">https://doi.org/10.1080/10888691.2017.1357475</a>	n/a	●		●					16-21										●
Recto, P. & Champion, J. D. (2017). Psychosocial risk factors for perinatal depression among female adolescents: A systematic review. <i>Issues in Mental Health Nursing</i> , 38(8), 633-642. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1080/01612840.2017.1330908">https://doi.org/10.1080/01612840.2017.1330908</a>	LR 1995-2016	L R	L R	L R	L R	L R	L R	L R	13-21	●	●				●		●		

	Data C.	Exper.	Qual.	Quan.	Men	Hisp./Lx.	Af. Am.	Low Inc.	Age	Men. H.	Phy. H.	Sex. H.	Births	Ch. Dev.	SS/Rel.	Parent.	Violence	Hous./Fin.	Edu. Att.	
Recto, P. & Champion, J. D. (2018). "We don't want to be judged": Perceptions about professional help and attitudes towards help-seeking among pregnant and postpartum Mexican-American adolescents. <i>Journal of Pediatric Nursing</i> , 42, 111-117. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1016/j.pedn.2018.04.010">https://doi.org/10.1016/j.pedn.2018.04.010</a>	n/a		●			●			15-19	●										
Recto, P. (2019). Mexican-American adolescents' views on factors that facilitate recognition and help-seeking for perinatal depression. <i>Issues in Mental Health Nursing</i> , 40(9), 821-824. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1080/01612840.2018.1557303">https://doi.org/10.1080/01612840.2018.1557303</a>	n/a		●			●			15-19	●										
Recto, P., & Dimmitt Champion, J. (2018). Mexican-American adolescents' perceptions about causes of perinatal depression, self-help strategies, and how to obtain mental health information. <i>Journal of Child and Adolescent Psychiatric Nursing</i> , 3(2-3), 61-69. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1111/jcap.12210">https://doi.org/10.1111/jcap.12210</a>	n/a		●			●			15-19	●										
Schaffer, M. A., & Mbibi, N. (2014). Public health nurse mentorship of pregnant and parenting adolescents. <i>Public Health Nursing</i> , 31(5), 428-437. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1111/phn.12109">https://doi.org/10.1111/phn.12109</a>	n/a		●						16-19						●					

	Data C.	Exper.	Qual.	Quan.	Men	Hisp/Lx.	Af. Am.	Low Inc.	Age	Men. H.	Phy. H.	Sex. H.	Births	Ch. Dev.	SS/Rel.	Parent.	Violence	Hous./Fin.	Edu. Att.	
Shah, M. K., Gee, R. E., & Theall, K. P. (2014). Partner support and impact on birth outcomes among teen pregnancies in the United States. <i>Journal of Pediatric and Adolescent Gynecology</i> , 27(1), 14-19. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpag.2013.08.002">https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpag.2013.08.002</a>	2006-2010			●					10-19				●		●					
Singh, A., Trumpff, C., Genkinger, J., Davis, A., Spann, M., Werner, E., & Monk, C. (2017). Micronutrient dietary intake in Latina pregnant adolescents and its association with level of depression, stress, and social support. <i>Nutrients</i> , 9, 1212. <a href="https://doi.org/10.3390/nu9111212">https://doi.org/10.3390/nu9111212</a>	2009-2011			●					14-19	●	●				●					
Sipsma, H. L., Callands, T., Desrosiers, A., Magriples, U., Jones, K., Albritton, T., & Kershaw, T. (2016). Exploring trajectories and predictors of depressive symptoms among young couples during their transition to parenthood. <i>Maternal and Child Health Journal</i> , 20(11), 2372-2381. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1007/s10995-016-2064-3">https://doi.org/10.1007/s10995-016-2064-3</a>	2007-2011			●	●				14-21	●	●				●		●			
Sipsma, H. L., Ruiz, E., Jones, K., Magriples, U., & Kershaw, T. (2018). Effect of breastfeeding on postpartum depressive symptoms among adolescent and young adult mothers. <i>Journal of Maternal-Fetal and Neonatal Medicine</i> , 37(11), 1442-1447. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1080/14767058.2017.1319351">https://doi.org/10.1080/14767058.2017.1319351</a>	2007-2011			●					14-21	●					●		●			



	Data C.	Exper.	Qual.	Quan.	Men	Hisp./Lx.	Af. Am.	Low Inc.	Age	Men. H.	Phy. H.	Sex. H.	Births	Ch. Dev.	SS/Rel.	Parent.	Violence	Hous./Fin.	Edu. Att.
SmithBattle, L. (2018) The past is prologue? The long arc of childhood trauma in a multigenerational study of teen mothering. <i>Social Science &amp; Medicine</i> , 216, 1-9. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1016/j.socscimed.2018.09.013">https://doi.org/10.1016/j.socscimed.2018.09.013</a>	2016		●	●					n/a					●			●		
Sober, S., Shea, J. A., Shaber, A. G., Whittaker, P. G., & Schreiber, C. A. (2016). Postpartum adolescents' contraceptive counselling preferences. <i>The European Journal of Contraception &amp; Reproductive Health Care</i> , 22(2). <a href="https://doi.org/10.1080/13625187.2016.1269161">https://doi.org/10.1080/13625187.2016.1269161</a>	2011-2012		●				●		14-19			●							
Solivan, A. E., Wallace, M. E., Kaplan, K. C., & Harville, E. W. (2015). Use of a resiliency framework to examine pregnancy and birth outcomes among adolescents: A qualitative study. <i>Families, Systems, &amp; Health</i> , 33(4), 349-355. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1037/fsh0000141">https://doi.org/10.1037/fsh0000141</a>	n/a		●					●	15-19				●						
Soltani, H., Duxbury, A. M. S., Rundle, R., & Chan, L. N. (2015). A systematic review of the effects of dietary interventions on neonatal outcomes in adolescent pregnancy. <i>Evidence Based Midwifery</i> , 13(1), 29-34.	LR before 2015	L R	L R	L R	L R	L R	L R	L R	<19		●		●						

	Data C.	Exper.	Qual.	Quan.	Men	Hisp./Lx.	Af. Am.	Low Inc.	Age	Men. H.	Phy. H.	Sex. H.	Births	Ch. Dev.	SS/Rel.	Parent.	Violence	Hous./Fin.	Edu. Att.
Stargel, L. E., Fauth, R. C., & Easterbrooks, M. A. (2017). Home visiting program impacts on reducing homelessness among young mothers. <i>Journal of Social Distress and the Homeless</i> , 27(1). <a href="https://doi.org/10.1080/10530789.2017.1396740">https://doi.org/10.1080/10530789.2017.1396740</a>	2008-2015	●		●					Avg 18.8 at T1									●	
Stevens, J., Lutz, R., Osuagwu, N., Rotz, D., & Goesling, B. (2017) A randomized trial of motivational interviewing and facilitated contraceptive access to prevent rapid repeat pregnancy among adolescent mothers. <i>American Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology</i> , 217(4), 423.e1-423.e9. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ajog.2017.06.010">https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ajog.2017.06.010</a>	2011-2014	●	●	●				●	10-19			●							
Thomas, J. L., Lewis, J. B., Martinez, I., Cunningham, S. D., Siddique, M., Tobin, J. N., & Ickovics, J. R. (2019). Associations between intimate partner violence profiles and mental health among low-income, urban pregnant adolescents. <i>BMC Pregnancy and Childbirth</i> , 19(1). <a href="https://doi.org/10.1186/s12884-019-2256-0">https://doi.org/10.1186/s12884-019-2256-0</a>	2008-2011			●					14-21	●					●		●		
Toews, M. L. & Yazedjian, A. (2014). Psychological and physical dating violence perpetrated by pregnant and parenting Latina adolescents. <i>Violence and Victims</i> , 29(5), 872-884. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1891/0886-6708.VV-D-13-00024">https://doi.org/10.1891/0886-6708.VV-D-13-00024</a>	n/a			●		●		●	14-19						●		●		

	Data C.	Exper.	Qual.	Quan.	Men	Hisp./Lx.	Af. Am.	Low Inc.	Age	Men. H.	Phy. H.	Sex. H.	Births	Ch. Dev.	SS/Rel.	Parent.	Violence	Hous./Fin.	Edu. Att.		
Torres, R. (2016). Access barriers to prenatal care in emerging adult Latinas. <i>Hispanic Health Care International</i> , 14(1), 10-16. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1177/1540415316631504">https://doi.org/10.1177/1540415316631504</a>	n/a			●		●			18-21		●										
Torres, R., Kehoe, P., & Heilemann, M. V. (2018). Predictors of timely prenatal care initiation and adequate utilization in a sample of late adolescent Texas Latinas. <i>Hispanic Health Care International</i> , 16(1), 29-35. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1177/1540415318764096">https://doi.org/10.1177/1540415318764096</a>	2013-2014			●		●			18-21		●		●								
Udo, I. E., Lewis, J. B., Tobin, J. N., & Ickovics, J. R. (2016). Intimate partner victimization and health risk behaviors among pregnant adolescents. <i>American Journal of Public Health</i> , 106(8), 1457-1459. <a href="https://doi.org/10.2105/AJPH.2016.303202">https://doi.org/10.2105/AJPH.2016.303202</a>	2008-2012			●					14-21		●	●			●		●				
Watson, L. L., Vogel, L. R., & Wubbena, Z. (2017). Educational resiliency in teen mothers. <i>Cogent Education</i> , 4(1). <a href="https://doi.org/10.1080/2331186X.2016.1276009">https://doi.org/10.1080/2331186X.2016.1276009</a>	n/a		●						15-17 at first birth												●
Whisner, C. M., Bruening, M., & O'Brien, K. O. (2016). A brief survey of dietary beliefs and behaviors of pregnant adolescents. <i>Journal of Pediatric &amp; Adolescent Gynecology</i> , 29(5), 476-481. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpag.2016.03.002">https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpag.2016.03.002</a>	2008-2012		●	●					<18		●										

	Data C.	Exper.	Qual.	Quan.	Men	Hisp./Lx.	Af. Am.	Low Inc.	Age	Men. H.	Phy. H.	Sex. H.	Births	Ch. Dev.	SS/Rel.	Parent.	Violence	Hous./Fin.	Edu. Att.
Willie, T. C., Callands, T. A., & Kershaw, T. S. (2018). Intimate partner violence, sexual autonomy and postpartum STD prevention among young couples: A mediation analysis. <i>Perspectives on Sexual and Reproductive Health, 50</i> (1), 25-32. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1363/psrh.12050">https://doi.org/10.1363/psrh.12050</a>	2007-2011			●	●				14-21			●					●		
Willie, T. C., Powell, A., & Kershaw, T. (2016). Stress in the city: Influence of urban social stress and violence on pregnancy and postpartum quality of life among adolescent and young mothers. <i>Journal of Urban Health: Bulletin of the New York Academy of Medicine, 93</i> (1), 19-35. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1007/s11524-015-0021-x">https://doi.org/10.1007/s11524-015-0021-x</a>	2007-2011			●					14-21	●							●		
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